**7.5 & 7.6 AMERICAN REVOLUTION-2 Column Notes**

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| **A Pep Talk and Surprise Victories** | \*End of 1776 Howe offered to pardon ( this means a release from penalty) all r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who signed a statement promising to "remain in peaceful obedience " to the king. |
| **The Crisis** | \*Washington got troops together and read Thomas P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, The C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  \*Washington then outlined a daring plan to attack H\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops who were camped for winter at T\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , NJ. |
| **Victory at Trenton** | \*Dec. 25, 1776, Washington's army crossed D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in small boats.  \* Password for long night march was "V\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_".  \*Guns too wet to f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so they had to use their b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  \*Americans found Hessians sleeping. They s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  \*Washington took 868 p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without losing a man.  \* A week later Americans captured 300 B\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and took P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, New Jersey.  These showed British General Howe it would take more than winning New York.  \*Victories gave Americans hope. |
| **The Tide Begins to Turn** | \*At first, both sides' strategy was to defeat the e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in one big battle.  \* Washington revised this strategy. He would avoid large b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that might put army at risk.  \* GW would fight a d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war.  \*GW hope to t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the British out. |
| **A New British Strategy** | \*British Gen. Germain also revised strategy.  \*Plan to divide H\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_River Valley  \*This would cut off New\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from rest of colonies so that they could not get men and s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  \*Brit. Gen. Burgoyne would help by coming from Canada w/ 8,000 men (including Indians) and meet Gen. Howe coming from Albany, New Y\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| **Problems with Burgoyne's Plan** | \*2 Problems  \*1st- Looked easy on a map but was 20 m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of tangled w\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Army had to cut down trees, build b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, lay down log r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  \* 600 w\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_full of personal baggage.  \*Burgoyne's nickname was "G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ J\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_"  \*2nd problem- Gen. H\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had own ideas how to win war.  \*Howe marched to Ph\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ instead of Albany which was the plan.  \*He hope he would lure GW into another major b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and win war!  \*GW responded by playing hide and seek; attacking here and there and disappearing into the c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| **A Turning Point** | \*When Burgoyne got to Saratoga Spings on Hudson River, militiamen were waiting.  \*Burgoyne ordered a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and rebels won.  \*Burgoyne surrendered on 10,17,1777  \*Saratoga marks turning point in war showing they can stand up to British army & win!!!!  \*F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now came in as an a\_\_\_\_\_ of the U.S.  \*French g\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sent money, weapons, t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **Winter at Valley Forge** | \*Howe's troops still occupied Philadelphia  \*Thanksgiving, GW on way to Valley F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Pennsylvania to make camp for winter.  \*American troops hungry  \*Farmers sold food to Brits because they paid in g\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_not paper money  \*Merchants raised p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of uniforms & blankets because of the high demand.  \*This outrages George W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  \*Baron Frederick von Steuben from P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ put in charge of training.  \*Method was continuous d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  \*Marquis de Lafayette from France raised troops' hopes at Valley Forge & bought soldiers uniforms.  \*British about to abandon P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **The Battle of Monmouth** | \*Sir Henry C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_replaced Gen. Howe  \*Ordered Brit. army to retreat to New York City so the Royal N\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could keep it supplied by sea.  \*GW will chase Brit. army across N\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ J\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \*June 28, 1778, led by GW. the Amer. beat Brits at Monmouth, NJ  \*British retreated across the H\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River to N\_\_\_\_\_\_ Y\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ City  \*The war in the N\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was over. |