**7.5 & 7.6 AMERICAN REVOLUTION-2 Column Notes**

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| **A Pep Talk and Surprise Victories** | \*End of 1776 Howe offered to pardon ( this means a release from penalty) all r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who signed a statement promising to "remain in peaceful obedience " to the king. |
| **The Crisis** | \*Washington got troops together and read Thomas P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, The C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \*Washington then outlined a daring plan to attack H\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops who were camped for winter at T\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , NJ. |
| **Victory at Trenton** | \*Dec. 25, 1776, Washington's army crossed D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in small boats.\* Password for long night march was "V\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or D\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_".\*Guns too wet to f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so they had to use their b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.\*Americans found Hessians sleeping. They s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.\*Washington took 868 p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without losing a man.\* A week later Americans captured 300 B\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and took P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, New Jersey.These showed British General Howe it would take more than winning New York.\*Victories gave Americans hope. |
| **The Tide Begins to Turn** | \*At first, both sides' strategy was to defeat the e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in one big battle.\* Washington revised this strategy. He would avoid large b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that might put army at risk. \* GW would fight a d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war.\*GW hope to t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the British out. |
| **A New British Strategy** | \*British Gen. Germain also revised strategy.\*Plan to divide H\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_River Valley\*This would cut off New\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from rest of colonies so that they could not get men and s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.\*Brit. Gen. Burgoyne would help by coming from Canada w/ 8,000 men (including Indians) and meet Gen. Howe coming from Albany, New Y\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| **Problems with Burgoyne's Plan** | \*2 Problems\*1st- Looked easy on a map but was 20 m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of tangled w\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Army had to cut down trees, build b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, lay down log r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.\* 600 w\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_full of personal baggage. \*Burgoyne's nickname was "G\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ J\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_" \*2nd problem- Gen. H\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had own ideas how to win war.\*Howe marched to Ph\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ instead of Albany which was the plan.\*He hope he would lure GW into another major b\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and win war!\*GW responded by playing hide and seek; attacking here and there and disappearing into the c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| **A Turning Point** | \*When Burgoyne got to Saratoga Spings on Hudson River, militiamen were waiting.\*Burgoyne ordered a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and rebels won. \*Burgoyne surrendered on 10,17,1777 \*Saratoga marks turning point in war showing they can stand up to British army & win!!!!\*F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now came in as an a\_\_\_\_\_ of the U.S.\*French g\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sent money, weapons, t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **Winter at Valley Forge** | \*Howe's troops still occupied Philadelphia\*Thanksgiving, GW on way to Valley F\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Pennsylvania to make camp for winter.\*American troops hungry \*Farmers sold food to Brits because they paid in g\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_not paper money\*Merchants raised p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of uniforms & blankets because of the high demand.\*This outrages George W\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.\*Baron Frederick von Steuben from P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ put in charge of training.\*Method was continuous d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.\*Marquis de Lafayette from France raised troops' hopes at Valley Forge & bought soldiers uniforms.\*British about to abandon P\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **The Battle of Monmouth** | \*Sir Henry C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_replaced Gen. Howe\*Ordered Brit. army to retreat to New York City so the Royal N\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could keep it supplied by sea.\*GW will chase Brit. army across N\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ J\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\*June 28, 1778, led by GW. the Amer. beat Brits at Monmouth, NJ\*British retreated across the H\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River to N\_\_\_\_\_\_ Y\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ City \*The war in the N\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was over. |